

## Appendix A

### Demographic Characteristics of Students Enrolled in K12 Schools, 2010-11

School Name	City	State	Year Founded	Total Enrollment	Percent Am. Indian	Percent Asian/Pac Islander	Percent Hispanic	Percent Black	Percent White	Percent FRL	Percent IEP	Percent ELL
Alaska Virtual Academy	Wrangell	AK	2009	32	19.4%			3.2%	77.4%	37.5%	4.0%	0.0%
Arizona Virtual Academy	Phoenix	AZ	2003	4,444	2.2%	2.0%	14.0%	4.9%	76.9%	55.5%	12.4%	0.0%
Arkansas Virtual Academy Elementary	Little Rock	AR	2002	437	0.7%	1.4%	2.9%	4.3%	90.6%	0.0%		
Arkansas Virtual Academy Middle	Little Rock	AR	2008	78	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	10.7%	88.1%	0.0%	13.1%	0.0%
California Virtual Academy at Jamestown	Simi Valley	CA	2002	263	1.2%	4.6%	21.2%	4.6%	68.5%	77.7%	nr	0.0%
California Virtual Academy at Kern	Simi Valley	CA	2002	493	1.8%	2.7%	16.0%	6.1%	73.5%	68.3%	nr	1.0%
California Virtual Academy at Kings	Simi Valley	CA	2002	781	1.0%	4.4%	19.2%	5.4%	70.1%	68.5%	nr	0.0%
California Virtual Academy at Los Angeles	Simi Valley	CA	2006	4,375	0.9%	7.8%	20.0%	17.9%	53.3%	68.9%	nr	0.0%
California Virtual Academy at San Diego	Simi Valley	CA	2002	2,435	1.2%	7.1%	20.3%	8.8%	62.6%	61.5%	nr	0.0%
California Virtual Academy at San Joaquin	Simi Valley	CA	2007	417	1.5%	7.4%	19.9%	10.7%	60.4%	83.3%	nr	0.0%
California Virtual Academy at San Mateo	Simi Valley	CA	2005	1,020	0.8%	14.2%	15.2%	18.4%	51.5%	57.7%	nr	0.0%
California Virtual Academy at Sonoma	Petaluma	CA	2004	1,026	2.3%	7.5%	8.6%	15.5%	66.1%	61.5%	nr	nr
California Virtual Academy at Sutter	Simi Valley	CA	2006	603	1.8%	8.7%	12.3%	15.1%	62.1%	83.9%	nr	4.0%
iQ Academy California—Los Angeles	Rowland Heights	CA	2010	27	3.7%	0.0%	25.9%	40.7%	29.6%	nr	nr	
Pacific View Charter School	Oceanside	CA	1999	430	1.9%	6.1%	38.5%	8.5%	44.9%	64.2%	nr	
San Francisco Flex Academy	San Francisco	CA	2010	75	0.0%	8.8%	36.8%	27.9%	26.5%	nr	nr	
Colorado Virtual Academy	Northglenn	CO	2001	5,034	1.8%	1.5%	11.8%	4.7%	80.1%	19.1%		
Community Academy Public Charter School	Washington	DC	2004							72.0%	15.0%	6.3%
Hawaii Technology Academy - Pcs	Kapolei	HI	2009								10.7%	
Idaho Virtual Academy	Meridian	ID	2004	2,740	0.6%	1.2%	1.8%	1.3%	95.1%			
Chicago Virtual Charter School	Chicago	IL	2006	564	0.4%	4.9%	15.7%	63.0%	15.9%	62.0%	nr	
Hoosier Academy - Indianapolis	Indianapolis	IN	2008	506	0.4%	1.6%	3.7%	12.4%	81.9%		nr	1.2%
Hoosier Academy - Muncie	Muncie	IN	2008	108	0.0%	1.9%	0.9%	15.1%	82.1%		nr	0.0%
Lawrence Virtual High School	Lawrence	KS	2010	100	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	4.2%	90.5%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%
Lawrence Virtual School	Lawrence	KS	2004	1,213						0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Massachusetts Virtual Academy (MAVA) at Green	Greenfield	MA	2010	484	0.6%	1.7%	9.4%	10.5%	77.8%			
Michigan Virtual Charter Academy	Grand Rapids	MI	2010	329	0.3%	3.4%	2.8%	16.3%	77.1%	34.7%	5.8%	0.0%
iQ Academy Minnesota	Fergus Falls	MN	2008	251	5.2%	1.2%	4.4%	4.4%	84.9%	25.1%	10.4%	0.0%
Minnesota Virtual Academy	Houston	MN	2002	1,432	1.3%	1.2%	3.4%	5.4%	88.8%	16.1%	9.9%	0.1%
Beacon Nevada	Las Vegas	NV	2009	639	1.5%	5.5%	22.9%	12.6%	57.6%	0.0%	11.3%	0.0%
Nevada Virtual Academy	Las Vegas	NV	2007	2,602	1.4%	2.9%	14.8%	9.5%	71.4%	0.0%	9.3%	0.0%
Ohio Virtual Academy	Maumee	OH	2002	9,474	0.5%	3.7%	3.5%	10.7%	81.6%	55.3%	11.4%	0.0%
Oregon Virtual Academy	North Bend	OR	2008	563	1.8%	2.5%	8.4%	2.5%	84.8%	0.0%	nr	nr
Agora Cyber Charter School	Wayne	PA	2005	5,861	0.5%	0.8%	6.4%	23.7%	68.5%	35.1%	10.5%	0.2%
Pennsylvania Virtual Charter School	Norristown	PA	2001	3,353	0.8%	1.0%	3.3%	11.7%	83.2%	19.8%	8.2%	0.0%
South Carolina Virtual Charter School	Columbia	SC	2008	2,907	0.3%	0.5%	2.7%	16.6%	80.0%	59.2%	12.0%	0.0%
iQ Academy Texas	Lewisville	TX	2009	444	0.7%	2.6%	29.9%	9.2%	57.6%	59.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Texas Virtual Academy at Southwest	Houston	TX	2006	2,119	0.7%	6.9%	19.7%	13.7%	59.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Utah Virtual Academy	Murray	UT	2008	2,000	0.7%	1.8%	4.8%	1.9%	90.9%		10.2%	
Bethel Elementary Learning Academy	Spanaway	WA	2010	30	0.0%	20.0%	3.3%	3.3%	73.3%	13.0%	4.3%	0.0%
iQ Academy Washington	Vancouver	WA	2008	389	0.8%	4.7%	7.9%	1.8%	84.7%	18.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Mid-Columbia Parent Partnership Virtual School	Kennewick	WA	2010	186	1.1%	4.2%	11.6%	1.1%	82.0%	11.0%	3.4%	0.0%
Three Rivers Home Link	Richland	WA	2010	287	1.4%	0.7%	5.2%	3.8%	88.9%	14.7%	2.8%	0.0%
Washington Virtual Academy (WAVA)	DuPont	WA	2006	808	0.5%	7.8%	7.0%	4.5%	80.2%	6.1%	7.2%	0.0%
Washington Virtual Academy Omak Elementary	Omak	WA	2006	440	1.9%	4.8%	10.7%	3.8%	78.8%	11.7%	2.8%	0.0%
Washington Virtual Academy Omak High School	Omak	WA	2006	164	0.0%	0.0%	10.1%	0.6%	89.2%	11.4%	5.4%	0.0%
Washington Virtual Academy Omak Middle Schoc	Omak	WA	2006	362	1.1%	4.6%	8.3%	2.6%	83.4%	8.6%	5.8%	0.0%
Wisconsin Virtual Academy	Mcfarland	WI	2003	819	0.7%	2.3%	3.0%	9.7%	84.2%	7.9%	10.0%	0.9%

## Appendix B

### Details on Publicly Reported Revenues and Expenditures for Schools Operated by K12 Inc., 2008-09

# K12 Arizona Virtual Academy

Number of Schools: 1

08-09 Number of Students: 3817

## Revenues by Source

	Federal	State	Local	Total	Federal	State	Local	Total
K12 Arizona Virtual Academy	\$318	\$6,489	\$10	\$6,817	4.7%	95.2%	0.1%	100.0%
Arizona	\$1,028	\$4,103	\$3,650	\$8,781	11.7%	46.7%	41.6%	100.0%
Arizona Charter Schools	\$707	\$6,854	\$499	\$8,060	8.8%	85.0%	6.2%	100.0%

## Per Pupil Total Current Expenditures - 4 categories

	Instruction and instruction-related	Student support services	Administration	Operations	Instruction and instruction-related	Student support services	Administration	Operations
K12 AVA	\$5,207	\$457	\$491	\$0	84.6%	7.4%	8.0%	0.0%
AZ	\$4,232	\$760	\$1,372	\$1,139	56.4%	10.1%	18.3%	15.2%
AZ CS	\$3,490	\$388	\$1,082	\$1,643	52.9%	5.9%	16.4%	24.9%

## Per Pupil Total Current Expenditures - 10 categories

	Total current expenditures	Instruction	Student support services	Instructional staff support	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations	Instruction	Student support services	Instructional staff support	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations
K12 Arizona Virtual Academy	\$6,155	\$5,207	\$457	\$0	\$491	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	84.6%	7.4%	0.0%	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Arizona	\$7,625	\$4,232	\$525	\$235	\$123	\$418	\$954	\$337	\$428	\$331	\$43	55.5%	6.9%	3.1%	1.6%	5.5%	12.5%	4.4%	5.6%	4.3%	0.6%
Arizona Charter Schools	\$6,603	\$3,490	\$276	\$111	\$344	\$738	\$988	\$125	\$375	\$155	\$0	52.9%	4.2%	1.7%	5.2%	11.2%	15.0%	1.9%	5.7%	2.3%	0.0%

## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Instruction

	Total current expenditures	Salaries - Instruction	Salaries - Regular Education	Salaries - Special Education	Salaries - Vocational Education	Salaries - Other Education	Salaries - Regular Education	Salaries - Special Education	Salaries - Vocational Education	Salaries - Other Education
K12 Arizona Virtual Academy	\$6,155	\$1,152	\$670	\$163	\$0	\$0	10.9%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Arizona	\$7,625	\$3,020	\$1,991	\$365	\$32	\$87	26.1%	4.8%	0.4%	1.1%
Arizona Charter Schools	\$6,603	\$3,312	\$2,258	\$1,151	\$87	\$0	779.6%	17.4%	1.3%	0.0%

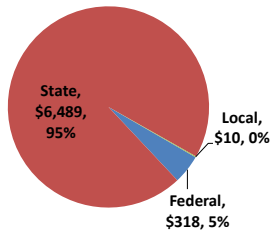
## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Support Services

	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Admini-	Support Services - School Admini-	Support Services - Operation & Maintenance	Support Services - Student Transport-	Support Services - Business/Central/	Salaries - Food Services
K12 AVA	\$0	\$0	\$163	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
AZ	\$332	\$164	\$53	\$306	\$303	\$167	\$154	\$98
AZ CS	\$141	\$47	\$115	\$445	\$88	\$42	\$93	\$34

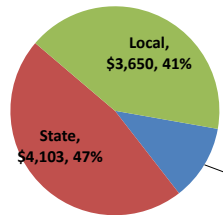
## Per Pupil Spending on Benefits

	Total current expenditures	Total Employee Benefits	Benefits - Instruction	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Administration	Support Services - School Administration	Support Services - Business/Central/Other	Total Employee Benefits	Benefits - Instruction	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Administration	Support Services - School Administration	Support Services - Business/Central/Other
K12 Arizona Virtual Academy	\$6,155	\$267	\$232	\$0	\$0	\$35	\$0	\$0	4.3%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Arizona	\$7,625	\$1,310	\$842	\$91	\$44	\$15	\$79	\$47	17.2%	11.0%	1.2%	0.6%	0.2%	1.0%	0.6%
Arizona Charter Schools	\$6,603	\$738	\$494	\$33	\$10	\$36	\$99	\$21	11.2%	7.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	1.5%	0.3%

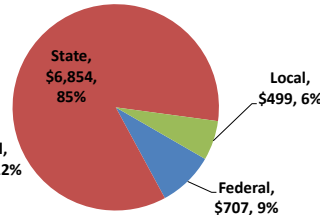
## K12 Arizona Virtual Academy



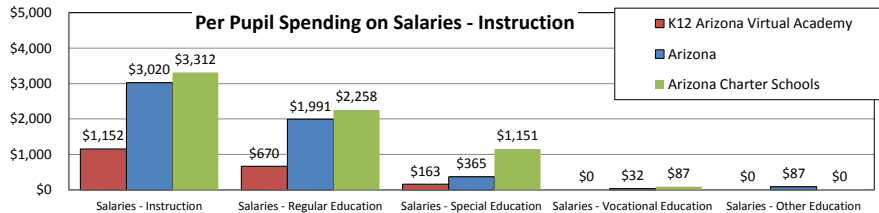
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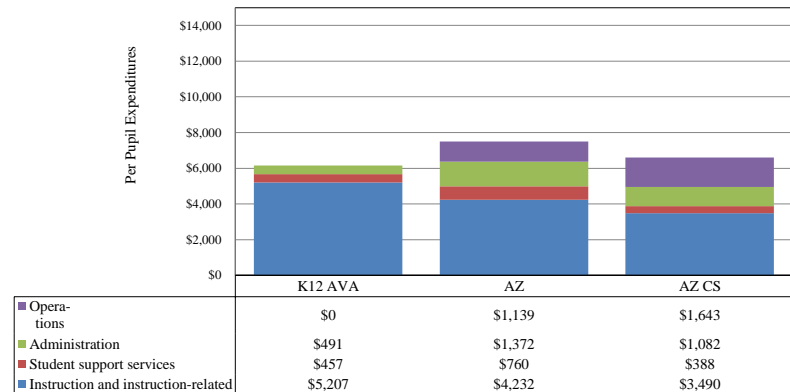
## Arizona Charter Schools



## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Instruction



## Total Current Expenditures Per Pupil Broken Out by Four Main Categories of Spending, 2008-2009



# K12 Arkansas Virtual Academies

Number of Schools: 2

08-09 Number of Students: 501

## Revenues by Source

	Federal	State	Local	Total	Federal	State	Local	Total
K12 Arkansas Virtual Academies	\$599	\$5,860	\$2	\$6,461	9.3%	90.7%	0.0%	100.0%
Arkansas	\$1,028	\$4,103	\$3,650	\$8,781	11.7%	46.7%	41.6%	100.0%
Arkansas Charter Schools	\$966	\$6,196	\$787	\$7,949	12.1%	78.0%	9.9%	100.0%

## Per Pupil Total Current Expenditures - 4 categories

	Instruction and instruction-related	Student support services	Administration	Operations	Instruction and instruction-related	Student support services	Administration	Operations
K12 ARVA	\$4,140	\$333	\$1,824	\$2	65.7%	5.3%	29.0%	0.0%
AR	\$5,018	\$1,020	\$653	\$1,817	59.0%	12.0%	7.7%	21.4%
AR CS	\$3,773	\$385	\$1,108	\$1,607	54.9%	5.6%	16.1%	23.4%

## Per Pupil Total Current Expenditures - 10 categories

	Total current expenditures	Instruction	Student support services	Instructional staff support	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations	Instruction	Student support services	Instructional staff support	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations	
K12 Arkansas Virtual Academies	\$6,299	\$4,140	\$90	\$244	\$1,824	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2	\$0	\$0	65.7%	1.4%	3.9%	29.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Arkansas	\$8,508	\$5,018	\$411	\$610	\$193	\$460	\$829	\$316	\$198	\$465	\$9	59.0%	4.8%	7.2%	2.3%	5.4%	9.7%	3.7%	2.3%	5.5%	0.1%	
Arkansas Charter Schools	\$6,872	\$3,773	\$202	\$183	\$527	\$581	\$999	\$68	\$255	\$279	\$5	54.9%	2.9%	2.7%	7.7%	8.5%	14.5%	1.0%	3.7%	4.1%	0.1%	

## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Instruction

	Total current expenditures	Salaries - Instruction	Salaries - Regular Education	Salaries - Special Education	Salaries - Vocational Education	Salaries - Other Education	Salaries - Regular Education	Salaries - Special Education	Salaries - Vocational Education	Salaries - Other Education
K12 Arkansas Virtual Academies	\$6,299	\$848	\$810	\$8	\$0	\$10	12.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Arkansas	\$8,508	\$3,465	\$2,332	\$350	\$175	\$301	27.4%	4.1%	2.1%	3.5%
Arkansas Charter Schools	\$6,872	\$2,247	\$1,871	\$60	\$8	\$178	779.6%	0.9%	0.1%	2.6%

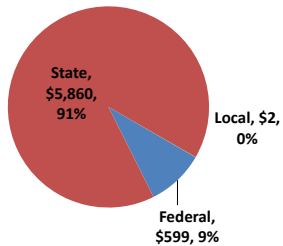
## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Support Services

	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Admini-	Support Services - School Admini-	Support Services - Operation & Maintenance	Support Services - Student Transpor-	Support Services - Business/Central/	Salaries - Food Services
K12 ARVA	\$0	\$116	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
AR	\$276	\$346	\$114	\$347	\$269	\$161	\$102	\$166
AR CS	\$139	\$52	\$178	\$399	\$37	\$24	\$84	\$20

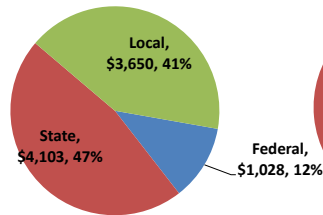
## Per Pupil Spending on Benefits

	Total current expenditures	Total Employee Benefits	Benefits - Instruction	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Admini-	Support Services - School Admini-	Support Services - Business/Central/Other	Total Employee Benefits	Benefits - Instruction	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Admini-	Support Services - School Admini-	Support Services - Business/Central/Other
K12 Arkansas Virtual Academies	\$6,299	\$248	\$218	\$0	\$28	\$0	\$0	\$0	3.9%	3.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Arkansas	\$8,508	\$1,396	\$914	\$71	\$89	\$34	\$89	\$30	16.4%	10.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%
Arkansas Charter Schools	\$6,872	\$798	\$563	\$31	\$12	\$50	\$98	\$22	11.6%	8.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	1.4%	0.3%

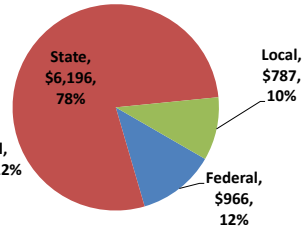
## K12 Arkansas Virtual Academies



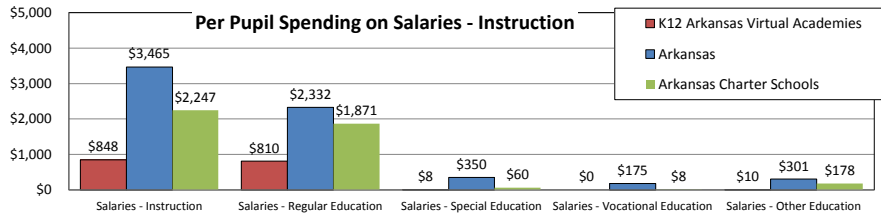
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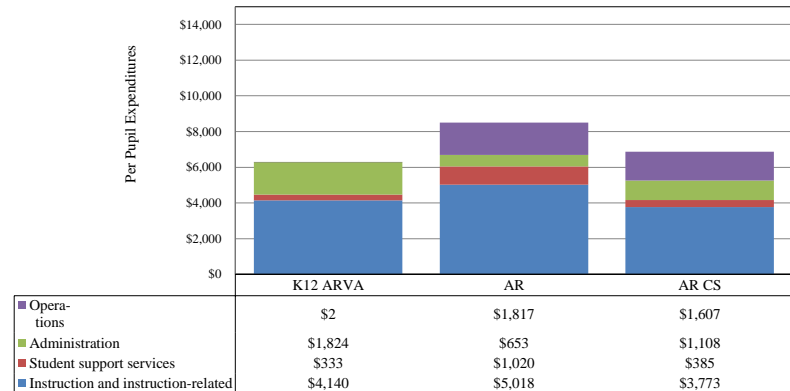
## Arkansas Charter Schools



## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Instruction



## Total Current Expenditures Per Pupil Broken Out by Four Main Categories of Spending, 2008-2009



# K12 Idaho Virtual Academy

Number of Schools: 1

08-09 Number of Students: 2425

## Revenues by Source

	Federal	State	Local	Total	Federal	State	Local	Total
K12 Idaho Virtual Academy	\$406	\$4,511	\$48	\$4,965	8.2%	90.9%	1.0%	100.0%
Idaho	\$811	\$5,446	\$1,837	\$8,094	10.0%	67.3%	22.7%	100.0%
Idaho Charter Schools	\$614	\$5,411	\$195	\$6,220	9.9%	87.0%	3.1%	100.0%

## Per Pupil Total Current Expenditures - 4 categories

	Instruction and instruction-related	Student support services	Administration	Operations	Instruction and instruction-related	Student support services	Administration	Operations
K12 IVA	\$3,713	\$119	\$564	\$496	75.9%	2.4%	11.5%	10.1%
ID	\$4,314	\$688	\$560	\$1,495	61.1%	9.8%	7.9%	21.2%
ID CS	\$4,067	\$140	\$736	\$797	70.8%	2.4%	12.8%	13.9%

## Per Pupil Total Current Expenditures - 10 categories

	Total current expenditures	Instruction	Student support services	Instructional staff support	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations	Instruction	Student support services	Instructional staff support	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations
K12 Idaho Virtual Academy	\$4,892	\$3,713	\$47	\$73	\$501	\$63	\$14	\$190	\$292	\$0	\$0	75.9%	1.0%	1.5%	10.3%	1.3%	0.3%	3.9%	6.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Idaho	\$7,057	\$4,314	\$395	\$293	\$161	\$398	\$663	\$341	\$138	\$351	\$1	61.1%	5.6%	4.2%	2.3%	5.6%	9.4%	4.8%	2.0%	5.0%	0.0%
Idaho Charter Schools	\$5,740	\$4,067	\$78	\$62	\$545	\$191	\$356	\$215	\$127	\$99	\$0	70.8%	1.4%	1.1%	9.5%	3.3%	6.2%	3.8%	2.2%	1.7%	0.0%

## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Instruction

	Total current expenditures	Salaries - Instruction	Salaries - Regular Education	Salaries - Special Education	Salaries - Vocational Education	Salaries - Other Education	Salaries - Regular Education	Salaries - Special Education	Salaries - Vocational Education	Salaries - Other Education
K12 Idaho Virtual Academy	\$4,892	\$1,117	\$857	\$260	\$0	\$0	17.5%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Idaho	\$7,057	\$2,993	\$2,463	\$432	\$26	\$73	34.9%	6.1%	0.4%	1.0%
Idaho Charter Schools	\$5,740	\$2,017	\$1,754	\$171	\$0	\$93	779.6%	3.0%	0.0%	1.6%

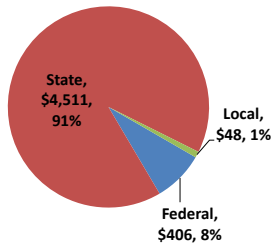
## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Support Services

	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Admini-	Support Services - School Admini-	Support Services - Operation & Maintenance	Support Services - Student Transpor-	Support Services - Business/Central/	Salaries - Food Services
K12 IVA	\$35	\$25	\$56	\$19	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
ID	\$267	\$150	\$87	\$295	\$232	\$120	\$72	\$112
ID CS	\$35	\$16	\$194	\$116	\$15	\$0	\$8	\$28

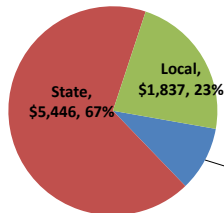
## Per Pupil Spending on Benefits

	Total current expenditures	Total Employee Benefits	Benefits - Instruction	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Admini-	Support Services - School Admini-	Support Services - Business/Central/Other	Total Employee Benefits	Benefits - Instruction	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Admini-	Support Services - School Admini-	Support Services - Business/Central/Other
K12 Idaho Virtual Academy	\$4,892	\$381	\$328	\$6	\$0	\$15	\$31	\$0	7.8%	6.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%
Idaho	\$7,057	\$1,446	\$970	\$83	\$49	\$27	\$94	\$26	20.5%	13.7%	1.2%	0.7%	0.4%	1.3%	0.4%
Idaho Charter Schools	\$5,740	\$679	\$560	\$10	\$1	\$58	\$34	\$1	11.8%	9.8%	0.2%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%

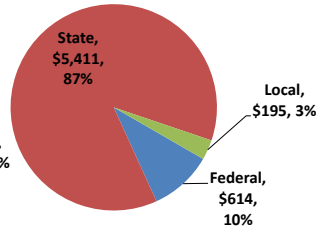
### K12 Idaho Virtual Academy



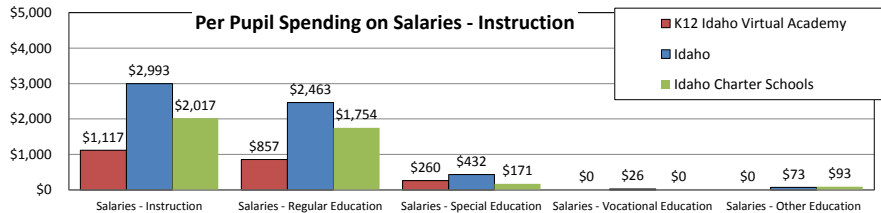
### Idaho



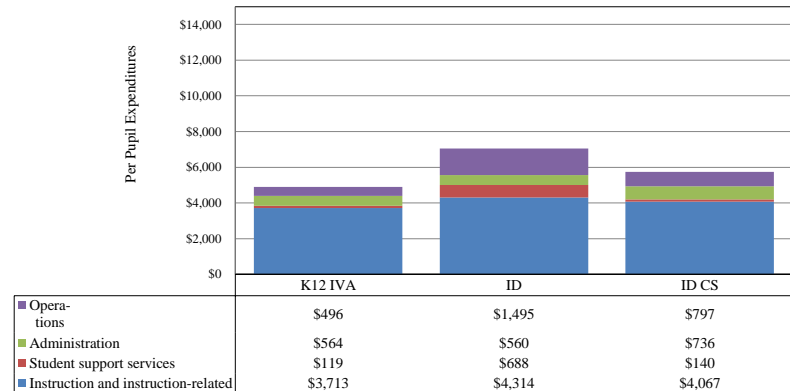
### Idaho Charter Schools



### Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Instruction



### Total Current Expenditures Per Pupil Broken Out by Four Main Categories of Spending, 2008-2009



# K12 Ohio Virtual Academy

Number of Schools: 1

08-09 Number of Students: 7277

## Revenues by Source

	Federal	State	Local	Total	Federal	State	Local	Total
K12 Ohio Virtual Academy	\$443	\$5,797	\$13	\$6,253	7.1%	92.7%	0.2%	100.0%
Ohio	\$829	\$5,701	\$5,537	\$12,068	6.9%	47.2%	45.9%	100.0%
Ohio Charter Schools	\$1,165	\$7,662	\$221	\$9,048	12.9%	84.7%	2.4%	100.0%

## Per Pupil Total Current Expenditures - 4 categories

	Instruction and instruction-related	Student support services	Administration	Operations	Instruction and instruction-related	Student support services	Administration	Operations
K12 OVA	\$4,120	\$159	\$1,762	\$35	67.8%	2.6%	29.0%	0.6%
OH	\$4,676	\$615	\$2,302	\$1,187	53.3%	7.0%	26.2%	13.5%
OH CS	\$5,571	\$1,108	\$853	\$2,189	57.3%	11.4%	8.8%	22.5%

## Per Pupil Total Current Expenditures - 10 categories

	Total current expenditures	Instruction	Student support services	Instructional staff support	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations	Instruction	Student support services	Instructional staff support	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations
K12 Ohio Virtual Academy	\$6,088	\$4,120	\$159	\$0	\$1,286	\$475	\$35	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	67.7%	2.6%	0.0%	21.1%	7.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ohio	\$8,780	\$4,676	\$304	\$311	\$970	\$1,332	\$633	\$26	\$338	\$190	\$0	53.3%	3.5%	3.5%	11.0%	15.2%	7.2%	0.3%	3.8%	2.2%	0.0%
Ohio Charter Schools	\$9,720	\$5,571	\$539	\$569	\$265	\$588	\$951	\$468	\$420	\$349	\$0	57.3%	5.5%	5.8%	2.7%	6.0%	9.8%	4.8%	4.3%	3.6%	0.0%

## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Instruction

	Total current expenditures	Salaries - Instruction	Salaries - Regular Education	Salaries - Special Education	Salaries - Vocational Education	Salaries - Other Education	Salaries - Regular Education	Salaries - Special Education	Salaries - Vocational Education	Salaries - Other Education
K12 Ohio Virtual Academy	\$6,088	\$1,058	\$835	\$182	\$0	\$0	13.7%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ohio	\$8,780	\$3,792	\$2,667	\$655	\$86	\$0	30.4%	7.5%	1.0%	0.0%
Ohio Charter Schools	\$9,720	\$1,398	\$996	\$239	\$11	\$0	779.6%	2.5%	0.1%	0.0%

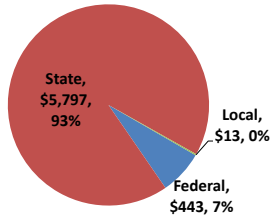
## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Support Services

	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Admini-	Support Services - School Admini-	Support Services - Operation & Maintenance	Support Services - Student Transpor-	Support Services - Business/Central/	Salaries - Food Services
K12 OVA	\$27	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
OH	\$331	\$323	\$127	\$350	\$345	\$222	\$142	\$117
OH CS	\$78	\$86	\$156	\$158	\$41	\$5	\$40	\$19

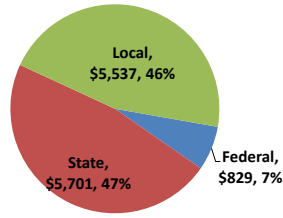
## Per Pupil Spending on Benefits

	Total current expenditures	Total Employee Benefits	Benefits - Instruction	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Administration	Support Services - School Administration	Support Services - Business/Central/Other	Total Employee Benefits	Benefits - Instruction	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Administration	Support Services - School Administration	Support Services - Business/Central/Other
K12 Ohio Virtual Academy	\$6,088	\$348	\$340	\$8	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	5.7%	5.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ohio	\$8,780	\$2,062	\$1,257	\$109	\$137	\$46	\$136	\$62	23.5%	14.3%	1.2%	1.6%	0.5%	1.6%	0.7%
Ohio Charter Schools	\$9,720	\$616	\$461	\$12	\$28	\$50	\$43	\$10	6.3%	4.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%

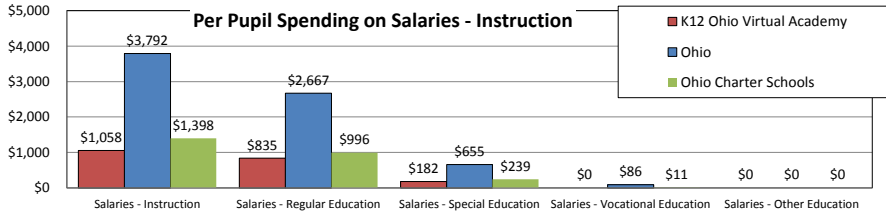
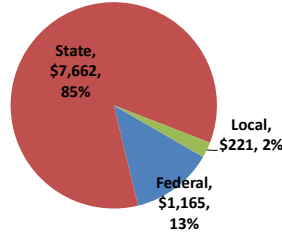
### K12 Ohio Virtual Academy



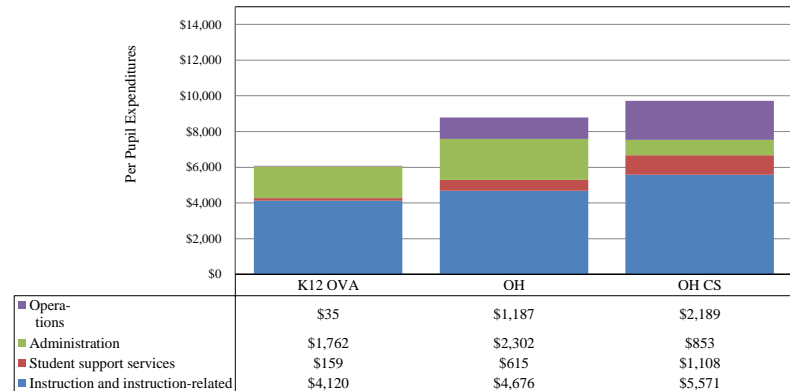
### Ohio



### Ohio Charter Schools



## Total Current Expenditures Per Pupil Broken Out by Four Main Categories of Spending, 2008-2009



# Agora Cyber Charter School

Number of Schools: 1

08-09 Number of Students: 4202

## Revenues by Source

	Federal	State	Local	Total	Federal	State	Local	Total
Agora Cyber Charter School	\$404	\$216	\$9,212	\$9,831	4.1%	2.2%	93.7%	100.0%
Pennsylvania	\$716	\$5,276	\$8,234	\$14,226	5.0%	37.1%	57.9%	100.0%
Pennsylvania Charter Schools	\$827	\$494	\$10,274	\$11,595	7.1%	4.3%	88.6%	100.0%

## Per Pupil Total Current Expenditures - 4 categories

	Instruction and instruction-related	Student support services	Administration	Operations	Instruction and instruction-related	Student support services	Administration	Operations
K12 Agora	\$6,451	\$0	\$2,130	\$724	69.3%	0.0%	22.9%	7.8%
PA	\$6,796	\$912	\$824	\$2,655	60.8%	8.2%	7.4%	23.7%
PA CS	\$6,063	\$577	\$1,485	\$2,478	57.2%	5.4%	14.0%	23.4%

## Per Pupil Total Current Expenditures - 10 categories

	Total current expenditures	Instruction	Student support services	Instructional staff support	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations	Instruction	Student support services	Instructional staff support	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations
Agora Cyber Charter School	\$9,446	\$6,451	\$0	\$0	\$4	\$2,127	\$163	\$0	\$560	\$0	\$0	68.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.5%	1.7%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Pennsylvania	\$11,186	\$6,796	\$518	\$394	\$295	\$528	\$1,243	\$634	\$350	\$421	\$6	60.8%	4.6%	3.5%	2.6%	4.7%	11.1%	5.7%	3.1%	3.8%	0.1%
Pennsylvania Charter Schools	\$10,604	\$6,063	\$390	\$187	\$450	\$1,035	\$1,334	\$42	\$896	\$204	\$2	57.2%	3.7%	1.8%	4.2%	9.8%	12.6%	0.4%	8.5%	1.9%	0.0%

## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Instruction

	Total current expenditures	Salaries - Instruction	Salaries - Regular Education	Salaries - Special Education	Salaries - Vocational Education	Salaries - Other Education	Salaries - Regular Education	Salaries - Special Education	Salaries - Vocational Education	Salaries - Other Education
Agora Cyber Charter School	\$9,446	\$1,694	\$1,694	\$0	\$0	\$0	17.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pennsylvania	\$11,186	\$4,570	\$3,550	\$701	\$95	\$88	31.7%	6.3%	0.9%	0.8%
Pennsylvania Charter Schools	\$10,604	\$3,217	\$2,717	\$448	\$4	\$31	25.6%	4.2%	0.0%	0.3%

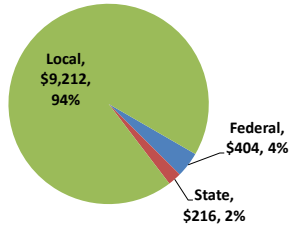
## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Support Services

	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Administration	Support Services - School Administration	Support Services - Operation & Maintenance of Plant	Support Services - Student Transportation	Support Services - Business/Central/Other	Salaries - Food Services
K12 Agora	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$79	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
PA	\$357	\$224	\$127	\$366	\$459	\$96	\$171	\$117
PA CS	\$215	\$99	\$181	\$517	\$139	\$15	\$327	\$42

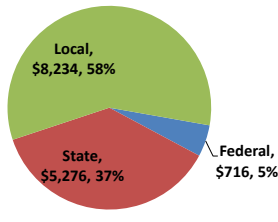
## Per Pupil Spending on Benefits

	Total current expenditures	Total Employee Benefits	Benefits - Instruction	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - General Instructional Staff	Support Services - School Administration	Support Services - Business/Central/Other	Total Employee Benefits	Benefits - Instruction	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Administration	Support Services - School Administration	Support Services - Business/Central/Other
Agora Cyber Charter School	\$9,446	\$649	\$626	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$23	\$649	6.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Pennsylvania	\$11,186	\$2,244	\$1,544	\$118	\$78	\$45	\$124	\$2,244	13.8%	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	0.6%
Pennsylvania Charter Schools	\$10,604	\$1,422	\$1,027	\$61	\$33	\$48	\$145	\$1,422	9.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	1.4%	0.5%

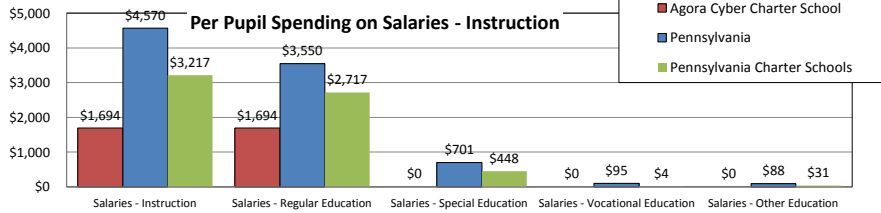
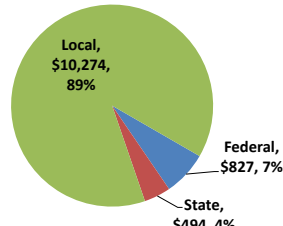
### Agora Cyber Charter School



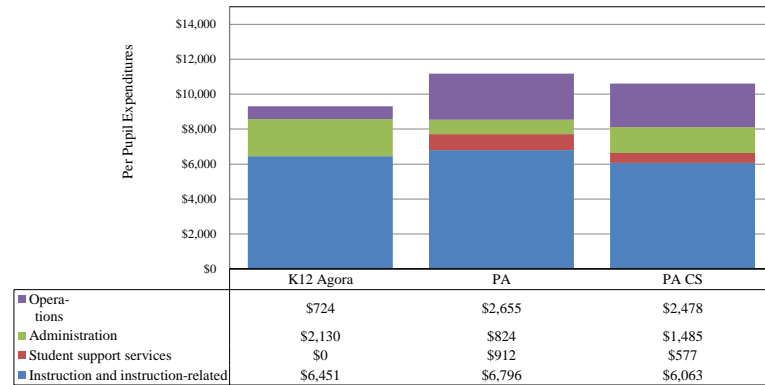
### Pennsylvania



### Pennsylvania Charter Schools



## Total Current Expenditures Per Pupil Broken Out by Four Main Categories of Spending, 2008-2009



# K12 Pennsylvania Virtual CS

Number of Schools: 1

08-09 Number of Students: 3644

## Revenues by Source

	Federal	State	Local	Total	Federal	State	Local	Total
K12 Pennsylvania Virtual CS	\$404	\$216	\$9,212	\$9,831	4.1%	2.2%	93.7%	100.0%
Pennsylvania	\$716	\$5,276	\$8,234	\$14,226	5.0%	37.1%	57.9%	100.0%
Pennsylvania Charter Schools	\$827	\$494	\$10,274	\$11,595	7.1%	4.3%	88.6%	100.0%

## Per Pupil Total Current Expenditures - 4 categories

	Instruction and instruction-related	Student support services	Administration	Operations	Instruction and instruction-related	Student support services	Administration	Operations
K12 PAVCS	\$6,363	\$486	\$1,923	\$761	66.7%	5.1%	20.2%	8.0%
PA	\$6,796	\$912	\$824	\$2,655	60.8%	8.2%	7.4%	23.7%
PA CS	\$6,063	\$577	\$1,485	\$2,478	57.2%	5.4%	14.0%	23.4%

## Per Pupil Total Current Expenditures - 10 categories

	Total current expenditures	Instruction	Student support services	Instructional staff support	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations	Instruction	Student support services	Instructional staff support	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations
K12 Pennsylvania Virtual CS	\$9,532	\$6,363	\$446	\$40	\$1,591	\$333	\$201	\$0	\$560	\$0	\$0	66.7%	4.7%	0.4%	16.7%	3.5%	2.1%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Pennsylvania	\$11,186	\$6,796	\$518	\$394	\$295	\$528	\$1,243	\$634	\$350	\$421	\$6	60.8%	4.6%	3.5%	2.6%	4.7%	11.1%	5.7%	3.1%	3.8%	0.1%
Pennsylvania Charter Schools	\$10,604	\$6,063	\$390	\$187	\$450	\$1,035	\$1,334	\$42	\$896	\$204	\$2	57.2%	3.7%	1.8%	4.2%	9.8%	12.6%	0.4%	8.5%	1.9%	0.0%

## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Instruction

	Total current expenditures	Salaries - Instruction	Salaries - Regular Education	Salaries - Special Education	Salaries - Vocational Education	Salaries - Other Education	Salaries - Regular Education	Salaries - Special Education	Salaries - Vocational Education	Salaries - Other Education
K12 Pennsylvania Virtual CS	\$9,532	\$1,701	\$1,318	\$383	\$0	\$0	13.8%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pennsylvania	\$11,186	\$4,570	\$3,550	\$701	\$95	\$88	31.7%	6.3%	0.9%	0.8%
Pennsylvania Charter Schools	\$10,604	\$3,217	\$2,717	\$448	\$4	\$31	77.9%	4.2%	0.0%	0.3%

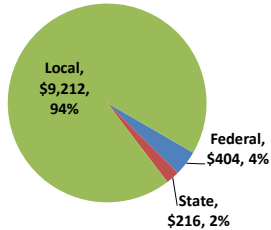
## Per Pupil Spending on Salaries - Support Services

	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Admini-	Support Services - School Admini-	Support Services - Operation & Maintenance	Support Services - Student Transport-	Support Services - Business/Central/	Salaries - Food Services
K12 PAVCS	\$58	\$0	\$581	\$234	\$0	\$0	\$267	\$0
PA	\$357	\$224	\$127	\$366	\$459	\$96	\$171	\$117
PA CS	\$215	\$99	\$181	\$517	\$139	\$15	\$327	\$42

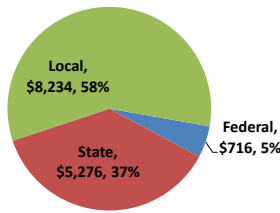
## Per Pupil Spending on Benefits

	Total current expenditures	Total Employee Benefits	Benefits - Instruction	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Administration	Support Services - School Administration	Support Services - Business/Central/Other	Total Employee Benefits	Benefits - Instruction	Support Services - Pupils	Support Services - Instructional Staff	Support Services - General Administration	Support Services - School Administration	Support Services - Business/Central/Other
K12 Pennsylvania Virtual CS	\$9,532	\$937	\$602	\$17	\$0	\$161	\$78	\$79	9.8%	6.3%	0.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%
Pennsylvania	\$11,186	\$2,244	\$1,544	\$118	\$78	\$45	\$124	\$64	20.1%	13.8%	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	0.6%
Pennsylvania Charter Schools	\$10,604	\$1,422	\$1,027	\$61	\$33	\$48	\$145	\$50	13.4%	9.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	1.4%	0.5%

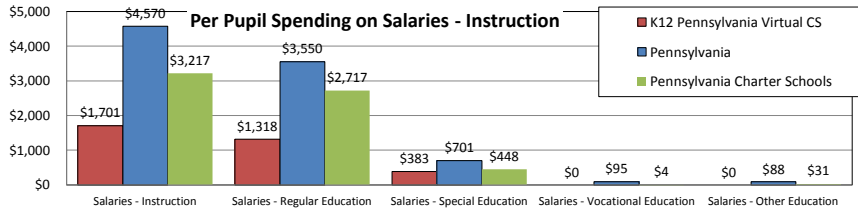
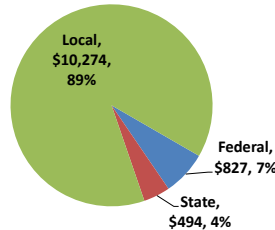
K12 Pennsylvania Virtual Charter School



Pennsylvania



Pennsylvania Charter Schools



Total Current Expenditures Per Pupil Broken Out by Four Main Categories of Spending, 2008-2009





## Appendix C

### State Performance Ratings, Adequate Yearly Progress Status, and Reasons for Not Meeting AYP

School Name	State	State Rating 2009-10	State Rating 2010-11	AYP 2009-10	AYP 2010-11	Reason for not meeting AYP in 2010-11
Alaska Virtual Academy	AK				Yes	
Arizona Virtual Academy	AZ	Performing		No	No	"Did not meet test objective" Only information reported on <a href="http://www.azdatapages.com">http://www.azdatapages.com</a>
Arkansas Virtual Academy Elementary	AR	Achieving	4-Schools Exceeding Standards	Yes	Yes	
Arkansas Virtual Academy Middle	AR		4-Schools Exceeding Standards	Yes	Yes	
California Virtual Academy at Jamestown	CA	+25 API, Met Targets	Not in PI	Yes	No	Did not meet percent proficient objectives for school or white students in math OR english
California Virtual Academy at Kern	CA	+12 API, Met 1 of 2 Targets	Year 2	No	No	Whites did not meet english percent proficient
California Virtual Academy at Kings	CA	+21 API, Met Targets	Year 2	No	No	Did not meet percent proficient objectives for Hispanics in English; White in Math
California Virtual Academy at Los Angeles	CA	-4 API, Met 0 Targets	Year 2	No	No	Did not meet schoolwide Black, White, low SES, SPED in English; schoolwide, Black, Hispanic, White, low SES, or SPED in math
California Virtual Academy at San Diego	CA	+1, Met 0 of 2 Targets	Year 2	No	No	Did not meet: SPED percent tested, schoolwide Hispanic or low SES English; schoolwide, Hispanic, White, or low SES math percent proficient
California Virtual Academy at San Joaquin	CA	+33 API, Met Targets	Not in Program Improvement	No	No	Did not meet percent proficient Black for English; Black, White, or low SES in math
California Virtual Academy at San Mateo	CA	+12 API, Met Targets	Year 2	No	No	No data in dataquest
California Virtual Academy at Sonoma	CA	+32 API, Met Targets	Year 2	No	No	Did not meet proficient for any group for math or reading
California Virtual Academy at Sutter	CA	+5 API, Met Targets	Year 2	No	No	Did not meet proficient for any group for math or reading
iQ Academy California—Los Angeles	CA			Yes		
Pacific View Charter School	CA		Not Title 1	No	No	Did not meet schoolwide percent proficient in math
San Francisco Flex Academy	CA			Yes		
Colorado Virtual Academy	CO		Priority improvement	No	No	Elementary did not meet participation rate for IEP subgroups, reading and math performance targets were not met.
Community Academy Public Charter School	DC		C		No	Did not meet reading or math targets
Hawaii Technology Academy - Pcs	HI				No	Did not meet proficiency objective in math for all students and white subgroup
Idaho Virtual Academy	ID	School Improvement Year 2	School Improvement Year 3	No	Yes	
Chicago Virtual Charter School	IL	Fully Recognized	Fully Recognized	Yes	No	Did not meet overall reading target; black and FRL did not meet reading or math performance target; did not meet graduation rate target
Hoosier Academy - Indianapolis	IN		Academic progress		No	FRL and IEP subgroups did not meet math performance; black subgroup did not meet reading participation or math participation; FRL subgroup did not meet math participation requirement.
Hoosier Academy - Muncie	IN		Academic probation		No	Did not meet overall English Language Arts (ELA) or math performance targets; white subgroup did not meet ELA or math performance target.
Lawrence Virtual High School	KS				Yes	
Lawrence Virtual School	KS		Made standard of excellence		No	FRL, IEP didn't meet reading assessment goals; overall, FRL, IEP didn't meet math assessment goal
Massachusetts Virtual Academy (MAVA) at Greenfield	MA				No	Did not meet participation rates in math and English Language Arts; did not meet aggregate performance goals in math and English Language Arts
Michigan Virtual Charter Academy	MI				No	Met 0 of 8 targets - all participation rate goals not met
iQ Academy Minnesota	MN	24% Proficient	24% Proficient	Yes	No	Did not meet overall reading and math performance targets or attendance target
Minnesota Virtual Academy	MN		50.82% Proficient		No	Did not meet math performance targets for FRL and IEP subgroups
Beacon Nevada	NV		In Need of Improvement (Year 1)	No	No	white subgroup did not meet math target; math target not met
Nevada Virtual Academy	NV	Watch	In Need of Improvement (Year 1)	No	No	Did not meet ELA or math target. Hispanic, black, white, and IEP subgroups did not meet ELA or math targets.
Ohio Virtual Academy	OH	Continuous Improvement	Improvement Year 5	No	No	Black, IEP (special education) subgroups did not meet reading or math performance targets
Oregon Virtual Academy	OR		Satisfactory	Yes	No	All students and white subgroup did not meet mathematics student achievement target
Agora Cyber Charter School	PA	Group met target using Growth Model	Corrective Action II 1st Year	No	No	Did not meet graduation target, overall math & reading targets. Further, white, black, Hispanic, IEP, FRL did not meet math target; black, Hispanic, IEP, and FRL subgroups did not meet reading performance targets.
Pennsylvania Virtual Charter School	PA		Group met measure (Making Progress: in Corrective Action I)		No	Black subgroup did not meet reading performance target; black and IEP subgroups did not meet math performance targets
South Carolina Virtual Charter School	SC	Average ABSOLUTE RATING, Average GROWTH RATING	NI	No	No	Did not meet IEP subgroup participation rate.
iQ Academy Texas	TX		Academically acceptable		Not evaluated, new campus	
Texas Virtual Academy at Southwest	TX	ACADEMICALLY UNACCEPTABLE	Academically unacceptable	Yes	No	
Utah Virtual Academy	UT				Yes	
Bethel Elementary Learning Academy	WA				Yes	Says "Met" but every subcategory is N<Required
iQ Academy Washington	WA	In Improvement Step 2	In Improvement: Step 3	No	Yes	
Mid-Columbia Parent Partnership Virtual School	WA		In Improvement: No		Yes	
Three Rivers Home Link	WA		In Improvement: No		Yes	
Washington Virtual Academy (WAVA)	WA		In Improvement: Step 2		No	white subgroup did not meet math target; math target not met
Washington Virtual Academy Omak Elementary	WA				No	white subgroup did not meet reading target; reading target not met
Washington Virtual Academy Omak High School	WA		In Improvement: No		No	white subgroup didn't meet either target; neither target met
Washington Virtual Academy Omak Middle School	WA				No	white subgroup didn't meet either target; neither target met
Wisconsin Virtual Academy	WI	Satisfactory	Satisfactory		Yes	

## Appendix D

### Performance of K12 Schools on State Reading Assessments, 2010-11

School Name	State	Grade 3 Reading		Grade 4 Reading		Grade 5 Reading		Grade 6 Reading		Grade 7 Reading		Grade 8 Reading		Grade 9 Reading		Grade 10 Reading		Grade 11 Reading	
		Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds
Alaska Virtual Academy	AK		100.0	5	*	3	*	5	80.0	8	100.0	6	70.0						
Arizona Virtual Academy	AZ																		
Arkansas Virtual Academy Elementary	AR		69.2		71.4		78.8		76.7										
Arkansas Virtual Academy Middle	AR										72.5		72.7						
California Virtual Academy at Jamestown	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at Kern	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at Kings	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at Los Angeles	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at San Diego	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at San Joaquin	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at San Mateo	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at Sonoma	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at Sutter	CA																		
iQ Academy California—Los Angeles	CA																		
Pacific View Charter School	CA																		
San Francisco Flex Academy	CA																		
Colorado Virtual Academy	CO																		
Community Academy Public Charter School	DC	13	76.9	13	46.2	12	100.0	14	50.0	15	80.0	11	81.8						
Hawaii Technology Academy - Pcs	HI		80.0		86.0		78.0		88.0		79.0		83.0		nr		80.0		
Idaho Virtual Academy	ID																		
Chicago Virtual Charter School	IL	56	80.0	57	61.0	61	57.0	61	82.0	61	87.0	59	85.0	nr	nr	nr	nr	16	56.0
Hoosier Academy - Indianapolis	IN		91.0		74.0		83.0		71.0		85.0		75.0				71.0		
Hoosier Academy - Muncie	IN		47.0		36.0		60.0		38.0		6.0		64.0						
Lawrence Virtual High School	KS													nr	nr	nr	nr		
Lawrence Virtual School	KS		81.3		76.7		86.0		86.9		90.0		92.3						
Massachusetts Virtual Academy (MAVA) at Greenfield	MA		50.0		19.0		47.0		100.0		69.0		86.0						
Michigan Virtual Charter Academy	MI	37	66.7	30	66.7	25	68.0	30	66.7	34	47.1	42	66.7						
iQ Academy Minnesota	MN							10	70.0	32	65.6	38	50.0	nr	nr	48	69.4		
Minnesota Virtual Academy	MN	79	69.6	94	77.7	104	87.5	85	83.4	100	73.0	113	66.4	nr	nr	139	74.8	nr	nr
Beacon Nevada	NV													nr	nr	nr	nr	76	94.7
Nevada Virtual Academy	NV	159	48.0	162	51.3	205	53.7	301	47.2	401	44.7	429	31.1	nr	nr	nr	nr	160	89.4
Ohio Virtual Academy	OH		78.7		79.3				80.4		80.1		82.1	nr	nr	nr	89.3		96.6
Oregon Virtual Academy	OR																		
Agora Cyber Charter School	PA		58.0		47.0		38.0		40.0		55.0		59.0		nr		nr		48.0
Pennsylvania Virtual Charter School	PA		77.0		65.0		57.0		71.0		79.0		82.0		nr		nr		65.0
South Carolina Virtual Charter School	SC	132	72.6	152	79.8	177	77.1	236	72.5	312	72.1	320	66.3	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr
iQ Academy Texas	TX		90.0		85.0		88.0		91.0		94.0		94.0		99.0		na	na	na
Texas Virtual Academy at Southwest	TX		83.0		75.0		85.0		89.0		85.0		94.0		99.0		95.0		
Utah Virtual Academy	UT		66.0		71.0		64.0		71.0		74.0		88.0		90.0		93.0		86.0
Bethel Elementary Learning Academy	WA	2	nr	5	nr	4	nr	4	nr	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
iQ Academy Washington	WA	na	na	na	na	na	na	13	85.7	28	67.7	43	69.6	nr	nr	35	65.4	nr	nr
Mid-Columbia Parent Partnership Virtual School	WA	15	62.5	20	75.0	13	72.2	23	82.6	19	73.7	14	92.9	nr	nr	2	nr	nr	nr
Three Rivers Home Link	WA	12	83.3	11	66.7	18	66.7	10	90.9	13	61.5	17	57.9	nr	nr	10	100.0	nr	nr
Washington Virtual Academy (WAVA)	WA									0	0.0	0	0.0	nr	nr	160	81.4	nr	nr
Washington Virtual Academy Omak Elementary	WA	64	56.7	61	68.9	62	37.5												
Washington Virtual Academy Omak High School	WA															44	60.7		
Washington Virtual Academy Omak Middle School	WA							80	68.8	128	44.6	136	48.6						
Wisconsin Virtual Academy	WI	31	83.9	38	78.9	35	85.7	40	87.5	50	88.0	49	79.6	0	0.0	34	88.3	0	0.0

## Appendix E

### Performance of K12 Schools on State Math Assessments, 2010-11

School Name	State	Grade 3 Math		Grade 4 Math		Grade 5 Math		Grade 6 Math		Grade 7 Math		Grade 8 Math		Grade 9 Math		Grade 10 Math		Grade 11 Math	
		Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds	Number Test-takers	Percent Meets or Exceeds
Alaska Virtual Academy	AK	6	60% or more	5	80.0	5	*	5	60.0	8	25.0	6	66.7						
Arizona Virtual Academy	AZ																		
Arkansas Virtual Academy Elementary	AR		69.2		71.4		73.1		67.4										
Arkansas Virtual Academy Middle	AR										75.0		51.5						
California Virtual Academy at Jamestown	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at Kern	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at Kings	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at Los Angeles	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at San Diego	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at San Joaquin	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at San Mateo	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at Sonoma	CA																		
California Virtual Academy at Sutter	CA																		
iQ Academy California—Los Angeles	CA																		
Pacific View Charter School	CA																		
San Francisco Flex Academy	CA																		
Colorado Virtual Academy	CO																		
Community Academy Public Charter School	DC	13	53.8	13	61.5	12	50.0	14	42.9	15	66.7	11	81.8	na	na	na	na	na	na
Hawaii Technology Academy - Pcs	HI		70.0		68.0		53.0		57.0		68.0		47.0				35.0		
Idaho Virtual Academy	ID																		
Chicago Virtual Charter School	IL	56	88.0	57	72.0	61	69.0	61	85.0	61	85.0	59	76.0	nr	nr	nr	nr	16	38.0
Hoosier Academy - Indianapolis	IN		85.0		64.0		83.0		79.0		83.0		59.0			62			
Hoosier Academy - Muncie	IN		47.0		27.0		60.0		38.0		53.0		64.0						
Lawrence Virtual High School	KS																		
Lawrence Virtual School	KS		68.2		73.1		70.4		74.4		65.5		67.1						
Massachusetts Virtual Academy (MAVA) at Greenfield	MA		29.0		29.0		31.0		43.0		27.0		23.0						
Michigan Virtual Charter Academy	MI	28	14.3	30	40.0	25	32.0	30	20.0	34	14.7	42	19.1						
iQ Academy Minnesota	MN							10	20.0	32	28.1	38	21.1	nr	nr	nr	nr	42	11.9
Minnesota Virtual Academy	MN	79	60.8	94	53.2	103	43.7	85	31.8	101	43.6	113	35.4	nr	nr	nr	nr	118	24.6
Beacon Nevada	NV													nr	nr	nr	nr	84	39.5
Nevada Virtual Academy	NV	175	52.5	163	45.1	205	48.8	301	58.4	400	56.8	429	29.2	nr	nr	nr	nr	159	42.1
Ohio Virtual Academy	OH		71.1		63.5		46.4		56.6		61.0		60.5	nr	nr		76.0		91.1
Oregon Virtual Academy	OR																		
Agora Cyber Charter School	PA		56.0		48.0		39.0		36.0		47.0		40.0		nr		nr		27.0
Pennsylvania Virtual Charter School	PA		74.0		73.0		64.0		71.0		72.0		58.0		nr		nr		39.0
South Carolina Virtual Charter School	SC	132	53.5	152	66.4	177	56.4	236	55.1	312	61.5	320	47.7	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr
iQ Academy Texas	TX		75.0		69.0		62.0		83.0		76.0		69.0		82.0	na	na	na	na
Texas Virtual Academy at Southwest	TX		69.0		60.0		69.0		70.0		64.0		61.0		55.0		60.0	na	na
Utah Virtual Academy	UT		54.0		66.0		48.0		50.0		31.0		48.0		38.0		26.0		
Bethel Elementary Learning Academy	WA	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
iQ Academy Washington	WA	na	na	na	na	na	na	14	46.7	28	37.5	44	31.1	nr	nr	0	0.0	nr	nr
Mid-Columbia Parent Partnership Virtual School	WA	16	37.5	20	30.0	18	16.7	23	43.5	19	42.1	14	42.9	nr	nr	0	0.0	nr	nr
Three Rivers Home Link	WA	12	50.0	11	41.7	18	38.9	10	45.5	12	61.5	17	42.1	nr	nr	0	0.0	nr	nr
Washington Virtual Academy (WAVA)	WA									0	0.0	0	0.0	nr	nr	0	0.0	nr	nr
Washington Virtual Academy Omak Elementary	WA	64	47.1	61	37.7	62	32.8												
Washington Virtual Academy Omak High School	WA															0	0.0		
Washington Virtual Academy Omak Middle School	WA							80	51.3	128	32.3	136	18.6						
Wisconsin Virtual Academy	WI	26	76.9	18	77.8	22	59.1	23	73.9	24	79.2	25	80.0	nr	nr	24	45.8	NR	NR

## **Appendix F**

# **Questions about Online Learning for Policymakers and School Leaders from the Center for Public Education Study**

This list of questions was developed from a comprehensive review of research on online schooling by the Center for Public Policy in May 2012. This is reprinted here with permission of the authors.<sup>1</sup>

Policymakers and school leaders considering online learning have many questions to consider. Here are some suggested ones to start exploring the issues:

### **Enrollment**

- Who is enrolling for online learning? What are the different populations? What different needs do they have?
- What student populations use online learning the most?
- How will we track who is enrolled and who has dropped out? What happens to students who stop attending a virtual school? Will funding change as a consequence if this happens during the year?

### **Providers**

- Who are the different providers of online learning in our state or district?
- Who authorizes different providers?

### **Program quality**

- How do we make sure the online curriculum is aligned with state and district standards?
- Who teaches the courses? How are teachers selected and assigned? Do they have adequate preparation to teach in an online environment?
- Does the district provide professional development to help teachers use online learning to the greatest advantage?

### **Outcomes**

- What outcomes will we track for virtual schools or online courses? What will define success?
- Who is accountable for students' progress in online courses? What alignment do these courses have with district or state curricula?
- How will student progress be monitored? Is there sufficient infrastructure to track student log ins and participation?
- Who uses online learning the most?
- If we are using online learning to help at-risk students or for credit recovery, do they improve or continue to struggle?

### **Funding**

- What is the true cost of operating a virtual school in our district or state? What about blended learning or online courses?
- Who determines funding for online courses or virtual schools? How and when is this funding awarded? How is it reported to the public?

### **Accountability**

- Who authorizes an online learning course or enrollment?
- How are test scores or other accountability measures for online learners reported? Are they broken out or included with the district? Is this the same for online learning run by outside companies? What gains are students making compared to similar students who do not have online instruction?

### **State**

- How do gain scores compare statewide compared to those not taking online courses?
- How does the state policy for funding virtual schools impact the funding for brick-and-mortar public schools? What happens if students enroll in a virtual school and then return to the neighborhood school during school year? Is there a better approach toward funding?
- Who does the state authorize to provide online learning? What criteria are used to authorize or evaluate their work?
- To what extent is the design for providers structured to complement school districts or to compete against local school systems?

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<sup>1</sup> Barth, P., Hull, J., & St. Andrie, R. (2012). *Searching for the reality of virtual schools*. Alexandria, VA. Center for Public Education, National School Boards Association. Retrieved May 18, 2012 at <http://www.centerforpubliceducation.org/Main-Menu/Organizing-a-school/Searching-for-the-reality-of-virtual-schools-at-a-glance/Searching-for-the-reality-of-virtual-schools-full-report.pdf>